

D E S C R I P T I O N

"Hydraulic distributor for a washing machine"

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TECHNICAL FIELD

The present invention relates to hydraulic distributors for electrical appliances such as washing machines.

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PRIOR ART

15 In washing machines, it is essential to control the entry of water from the mains to different compartments of the washing machine tray (pre-wash, wash, fabric softener, bleach, etc.). To do so, separate electrovalves for each compartment, a combination of electrovalves or indeed a single electrovalve with mechanisms for guiding the entry
20 of water can be used.

Washing machines are known in which the movement of an electromechanical programmer acts on an actuating mechanism, which successively activates the flow of water
25 to the different compartments. Washing machines are also known which use an electronic programmer, which drives a guiding mechanism analogous to that of washing machines with an electromechanical programmer using, for example, a micromotor.

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Washing machines also have a draining function, connecting an emptying pipe to a draining pipe to empty the waste water. Washing machines are known which include a motor pump for this purpose.

Another function that washing machines may include is the re-circulation function, whereby the water is re-circulated from the emptying pipe to the washing machine drum during the washing cycles. Washing machines are known which include a second motor pump for carrying out this function and other washing machines are known which use a single motor pump for draining and re-circulating.

10 EP 1029965 A1 discloses a hydraulic distributor which comprises a rotating body suitable for selectively distributing the water from an inlet pipe to a plurality of exit pipes connected to the compartments of the tray of the washing machine. Said rotating body turns by
15 motorized means.

Together with the hydraulic distributor, there is a re-circulation unit which comprises a casing with an emptying pipe, a draining pipe and a re-circulation pipe,
20 and also includes a pivoting flap which can seal off the draining pipe or the re-circulation pipe. The flap is moved by the motorized means via intermediate elements that include a lever.

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DISCLOSURE OF THE INVENTION

The main object of the invention is to provide a compact hydraulic distributor with a simple configuration for
30 managing the transmission of water from the mains to the compartments of a washing machine tray and for managing draining and re-circulation.

The hydraulic distributor of the invention comprises a rotating axle which, with its rotation, directs water from the mains to a plurality of compartments of the washing machine tray, a hydraulic body which comprises an
5 emptying pipe, a draining pipe and an exit pipe for re-circulation, and a valve body housed inside said hydraulic body.

The valve body turns together with the rotating axle. And
10 thus, by the turning action of the rotating axle, as well as directing the water to the different compartments of the washing machine tray, the valve body can also have a first position, in which the flow from the emptying pipe is directed to the draining pipe, and a second position,
15 in which the flow from the emptying pipe is directed to the exit pipe for re-circulation.

The use of the hydraulic distributor of the invention permits dispensing with the need to use specific devices
20 for draining and re-circulation, as well as the use of more than one electrovalve or more than one motor pump. In this way, the structure and system for connecting the washing machine are simplified, making assembly of the washing machine quicker, and also making significant
25 savings in terms of cost.

In addition, the fact that the draining and re-circulation mechanism is integrated within the hydraulic body makes the distributor of the invention compact,
30 robust and easy to assemble.

Other objects, characteristics and advantages will become clear upon viewing the figures and the detailed description of the invention.

DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

5 FIG. 1 is an exploded view of an embodiment of the hydraulic distributor of the invention.

FIG. 2 is a perspective view of the embodiment of FIG. 1.

10 FIG. 3 is a ground view of the embodiment of FIG. 1.

FIG. 4A is a view according to the section IV-IV shown in FIG. 3, with the valve body in a first position.

15 FIG. 4B is a view according to the section IV-IV shown in FIG. 3, with the valve body in a second position.

FIG. 5A shows a cross-sectional elevation of the hydraulic body and the valve body of the embodiment in
20 FIG. 1, said valve body being in a first position.

FIG. 5B shows a cross-sectional elevation of the hydraulic body and the valve body of the embodiment in
FIG. 1, said valve body being in a second position.

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FIG. 6A is a ground view of the embodiment in FIG. 1, in which the upper casing has been removed, the valve body being in a first position.

30 FIG. 6B is a ground view of the embodiment in FIG. 1, in which the upper casing has been removed, the valve body being in a second position.

FIG. 7 shows an embodiment of the valve body of the hydraulic distributor of the invention.

FIG. 8 shows a first embodiment of the distribution
5 nozzle of the hydraulic distributor of the invention.

FIG. 9 shows a second embodiment of the distribution nozzle of the hydraulic distributor of the invention.

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DETAILED DISCLOSURE OF THE INVENTION

With reference to Figure 1, the hydraulic distributor 1 of the invention comprises:

- 15 - a rotating axle 7 which, with its rotation, directs the water from the mains to a plurality of compartments (not shown in the figures) of the washing machine;
- a hydraulic body 2 which comprises an emptying pipe
20 10, a draining pipe 11 and an exit pipe 15 for recirculation; and
- a valve body 6 housed inside said hydraulic body 2.

The rotating axle 7 is turned by a motor (not shown in
25 the figures) which is housed in a lower casing 70 and is connected to the rotating axle 7 by gearing means. The casing 70 is fixed to a base body 80 onto which the hydraulic body 2 is clipped .

30 The rotating axle 7 is attached to the valve body 6. And thus, via the turning of the rotating axle 7, the valve body 6 can have a first position, in which the flow from the emptying pipe 10 is directed to the draining pipe 11, and a second position, in which the flow from the

emptying pipe 10 is directed to an exit pipe 15 for re-circulation. The water that reaches the hydraulic body 2 from the emptying pipe 10 by the action of an emptying pump (not shown in the figures), is thus directed either
5 to the draining pipe 11, or to the exit pipe 15 for re-circulation.

The valve body 6 comprises a wall 60 which seals off the exit pipe 15 for re-circulation when said valve body 6 is
10 in the first position, as shown in Figure 5A, and which seals off the draining pipe 11 when said valve body 6 is in the second position, as shown in Figure 5B.

As can be seen in Figure 1, the hydraulic body 2
15 comprises a profile 2b which is substantially cylindrical and coaxial with the rotating axle 7, and it also comprises an upper surface 2a. The emptying pipe 10 and the exit pipe 15 are joined to said profile 2b and, as can be seen in Figures 5A and 5B, the wall 60 of the
20 valve body 6 rests on the inner surface of said profile 2b.

The valve body 6, shown in detail in Figure 7, comprises a bushing 61 which is attached to the rotating axle 7,
25 said bushing 61 being joined to the wall 60 by means of ribs 60a and 60b. Said valve body 6 also comprises a wall 62, which is not a sealing wall, positioned symmetrically to the wall 60 with respect to the bushing 61. Said bushing 61 is joined to said wall 62 by means of ribs 62a
30 and 62b.

The wall 60 of the valve body 6 is flexible, whereby said wall 60 fits to the inner surface of the profile 2b of the hydraulic body 2, obtaining the best possible seal on

the exit pipe 15 for re-circulation or on the draining pipe 11. The wall 62 also rests on the inner surface of the profile 2b of the hydraulic body 2. By means of said wall 62, the valve body 6 can be centred on the inside of
5 the hydraulic body 2 at any time, thus preventing, for example, the pipes 15 and 11 from being sealed incorrectly, due to any gap between the bushing 61 and the rotating axle 7.

10 The wall 62 is not a sealing wall, it allows the water to pass through even though it is facing the pipe 15 or 11. In the embodiment shown in Figure 7, said wall 62 is H-shaped. Furthermore, the ribs 60a and 62a direct the water from the emptying pipe 10 to the exit pipe 15 when
15 the valve body 6 is in the re-circulation position and, in the same way, the ribs 60b and 62b direct the water from the emptying pipe 10 to the draining pipe 11 when the valve body 6 is in the emptying position.

20 The hydraulic distributor 1 of the invention also comprises a distribution nozzle 30 which turns together with the rotating axle 7, said distribution nozzle 30 transmitting the water coming from the mains to the corresponding washing machine compartment depending on
25 its angular position. As can be deduced from Figure 1, said distribution nozzle 30 is attached to the valve body 6.

The distribution nozzle 30 is on a cup-shaped part 90
30 which is joined to the upper surface 2a of the hydraulic body 2. The hydraulic body 2 is fixed between the base body 80 and the cup-shaped part 90. The base body 80 comprises three rods 80a, 80b and 80c which are fixed respectively to three projections 90a, 90b and 90c of the

cup-shaped part 90. Lastly, there is an upper casing 100 on said cup-shaped part 90. Said upper casing 100 comprises an inlet pipe 101 from which the water from the mains is transmitted to the distribution nozzle 30.

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The hydraulic distributor 1 of the invention therefore has a compact, modular configuration. Said hydraulic distributor 1 could also be used in washing machines that do not have a re-circulation system, simply by dispensing
10 with the elements used for said re-circulation.

To prevent water from overflowing due to a possible failure as, for example, the breakdown of the electrovalve through which the mains water enters, or a
15 failure in the control electronics of the washing machine itself, the washing machines comprise an overflow safety level detector whereby, if said safety level is exceeded, the emptying pump is activated, draining off the water through the draining pipe.

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If a hydraulic distributor is positioned between the emptying pump and the draining pipe, when said hydraulic distributor is in the re-circulating position, the safety against the cited failures disappears, and the double
25 failure security required by the homologation standards in force is not fulfilled.

This problem is resolved by the hydraulic distributor 1 of the invention, since, when the wall 60 of the valve
30 body 6 seals off the draining pipe 11, the distribution nozzle 30 is positioned such that said distribution nozzle 30 would transmit any water coming from the mains to the draining pipe 11. In this way, as the valve body 6 and the distribution nozzle 30 turn together at all

times, even though other elements of the washing machine might fail, any excess water entering it will always make its way to the draining pipe 11.

5 More specifically, in the embodiment described, when the wall 60 of the valve body 6 seals off the draining pipe 11, the distribution nozzle 30 points towards an area 40 with a hole 41 in its lower part whereby it connects to the draining pipe 11. In said hole 41 there is a valve 42
10 which seals the hole 41 when there is a flow of water through the draining pipe 11 from the hydraulic body 2. This therefore prevents water from passing through said hole 41 when the water crosses the draining pipe 11.

15 In this embodiment, the valve 42 comprises a flap 43 which pivots with respect to the edge of the hole 41 which is closest to the hydraulic body 2 so that, when there is a flow of water through the draining pipe 11 from said hydraulic body 2, said flow pushes said flap
20 43, making said flap 42 seal the hole 41. Instead of a valve with these characteristics, a ball valve, for example, could also be used.

The distribution nozzle 30 comprises a central water
25 inlet pipe 31 coaxial with the rotating axle 7 and a water outlet pipe 32 which extends radially from said central pipe 31.

In a first embodiment of said distribution nozzle 30,
30 shown in detail in Figure 8, the central pipe 31 of the distribution nozzle 30 comprises a substantially horizontal tray 33 in its profile, said tray 33 having an open end 34 under the end of the water outlet pipe 32. Any water from splashing is collected in said tray 33.

Said water flows to the area where the distribution nozzle 30 is pointing through the open end 34.

5 The upper casing 100 comprises a vertical pipe 102 which connects with the inlet pipe 101 and which also connects with the central pipe 31 of the distribution nozzle 30. In the embodiment of the invention being described, the distribution nozzle 30 has a labyrinth 35 in its upper part which comprises a circular channel coaxial with the
10 central pipe 31. Said labyrinth 35 faces a labyrinth 104 which contains the upper casing 100. Said labyrinths 35 and 104 contribute to minimize the water leakage through the space between the vertical pipe 102 of the upper casing 100 and the central pipe 31 of the distribution
15 nozzle 30.

As well as collecting the water from splashing, the tray 33 also collects the water which leaks through the space between the vertical pipe 102 and the central pipe 31.
20 Instead of using the labyrinths 35 and 104, sealing gaskets could also be used to minimize the gap between the distribution nozzle 30 and the upper casing 100. As can be seen in Figure 1, water-tightness between other elements of the hydraulic distributor 1 is achieved via
25 sealing gaskets.

In a second embodiment of the distribution nozzle 30 of the invention, shown in Figure 9, the water outlet pipe 32 of the distribution nozzle 30 comprises a plate 36 in
30 its profile. The function of said plate 36 is to serve as a barrier, collecting the water from any splashing, said water flowing from said plate 36 to where the distribution nozzle 30 is pointing. Like the distribution nozzle 30 in the first embodiment, the distribution

nozzle 30 in the second embodiment comprises a labyrinth 35 in its upper part.